

**MASTER OF COMPUTER APPLICATION
SECOND SEMESTER
DBMS
MCA-203**

[USE OMR SHEET FOR OBJECTIVE PART]

2023/06

**SET
A**

Duration: 1hr. 30 mins.

Full Marks: 35

Time: 15 mins.

(Objective)

Marks: 10

Choose the correct answer from the following:

1×10=10

1. Database Management systems are intended to:
 - a. Eliminate data redundancy
 - b. Establish relationship among records in different files
 - c. Manage file access
 - d. All of these
2. Updating a database means:
 - a. Revising the file structure
 - b. Reorganizing the database
 - c. Modifying or adding record occurrences
 - d. All of the above
3. Physical location of a record is determined by a mathematical formula that transforms a file key into a record location in:
 - a. A tree file
 - b. An indexed file
 - c. A hashed file
 - d. A sequential file
4. If a relation schema is in BCNF, then it is also in:
 - a. First normal form
 - b. Second normal form
 - c. Third normal form
 - d. None of these
5. Data encryption techniques are particularly useful for:
 - a. Improving data integrity
 - b. Protecting data communication systems
 - c. Reduce storage space requirements
 - d. All of these
6. The index consists of:
 - a. A list of keys
 - b. Pointers to the master list
 - c. Both a & b
 - d. All of these
7. The database administration function includes:
 - a. Database access planning
 - b. Computer operation management
 - c. Application programming
 - d. All of these
8. The relational model uses some unfamiliar terminology, a tuple is equivalent to a:
 - a. Record
 - b. Field
 - c. File
 - d. Database
9. Which of the following SQL commands can be used to modify existing data in a database table?
 - a. MODIFY
 - b. UPDATE
 - c. CHANGE
 - d. NEW

- j. Generally speaking, for a weak entity set to be meaningful it must be part of a:
- a. One-to-one relationship
 - b. One-to-many
 - c. Many-to-many
 - d. None of these

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(Descriptive)

Time : 1 hr. 15 mins.

Marks : 25

[Answer question no.1 & any two (2) from the rest]

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| 1. What is DBMS? State its advantages. | 5 |
| 2. a) Describe the three-schema architecture. Why do we need mappings among schema levels?
b) Define foreign key. What is this concept used for? | 5+5=10 |
| 3. a) Define first, second, and third normal forms.
b) Define Boyce-Codd normal form. How does it differ from 3NF? Why is it considered a stronger form of 3NF? | 5+5=10 |
| 4. Why concurrency control is needed? What is locking? Explain different variations of two phase locking. | 10 |
| 5. What is SQL injection? What are the risks associated with SQL injection? Write some techniques to prevent from SQL injections. | 10 |

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